



# The Care Information System of the future is VIRTUAL

Prof. dr. B. Sijnave  
CIO UZ Gent  
Gedelegeerd Bestuurder CoZo Vlaanderen VZW

## The Care Information System of the future



supporting quality of care

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

virtual  
-dimensional  
personalised  
icipatory  
re  
available

multidimensional  
personalised  
icipatory  
re  
available

per  
participatory  
sec  
ure



## The Care Information System of the future

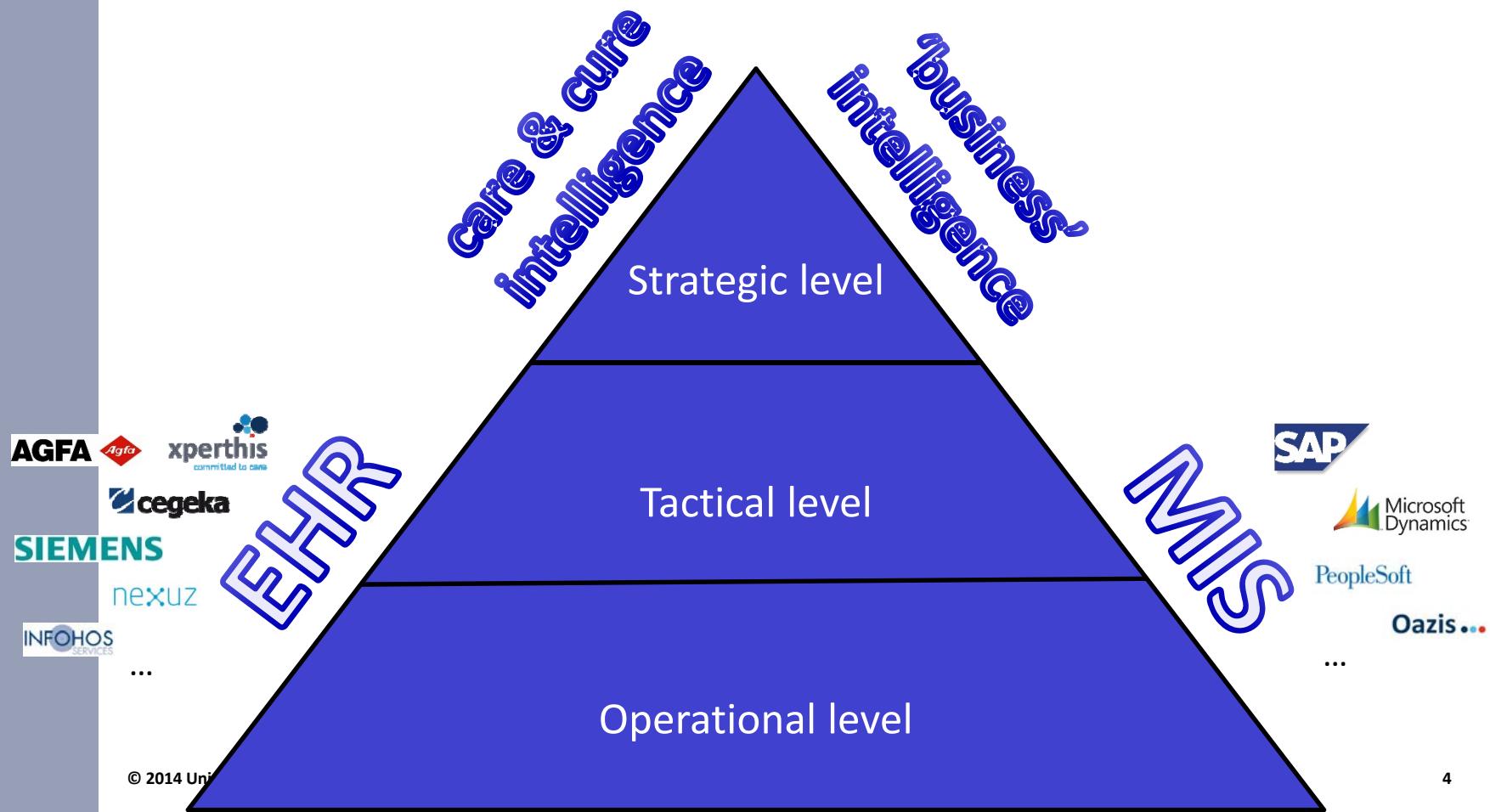


multidimensional  
personalised  
participatory  
secure  
available  
supporting quality of care

VIRTUAL



## The classical Hospital Information System today



V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The HIS of the future is a virtual network

Google

Web Afbeeldingen Nieuws Video's Maps Meer Zoekhulpmiddelen

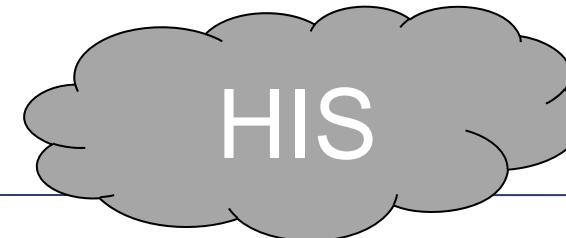
Ongeveer 17.500.000 resultaten (0,23 seconden)

Google

Web Afbeeldingen Nieuws Maps Video's

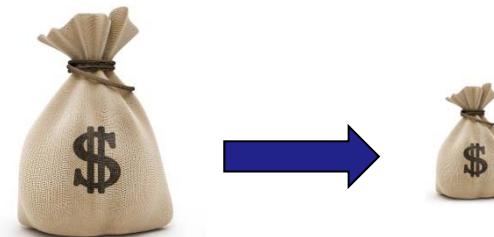
Ongeveer 31.500.000 resultaten (0,35 seconden)



V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

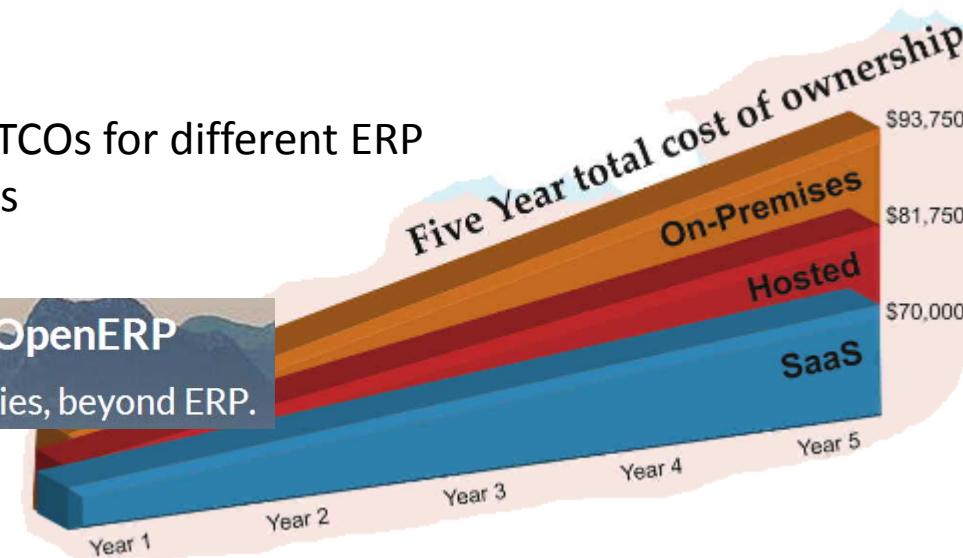
## The virtual HIS or the HIS in the cloud – MIS part

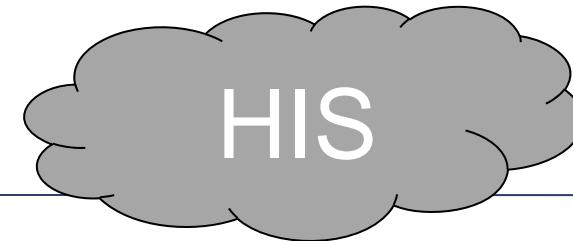
Main driver for MIS in the cloud is cost reduction (small set-up cost, small maintenance cost, ...)



Type of data that is concurrential would only embrace private cloud solutions

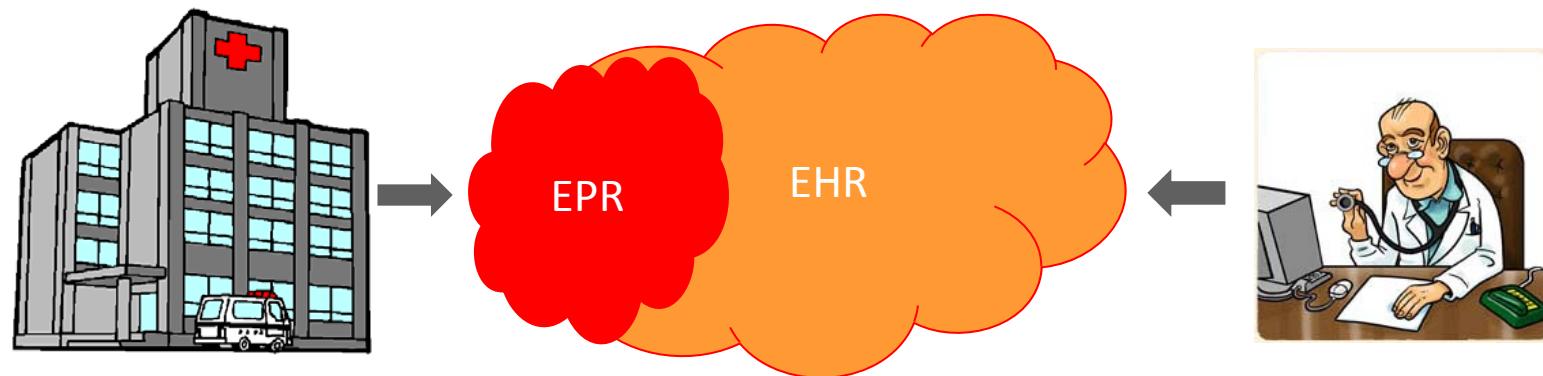
Example: different TCOs for different ERP deployment options





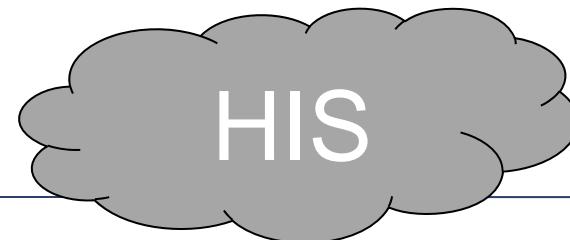
## The virtual HIS or the HIS in the cloud – EHR part

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L



Main driver for EPR in the cloud would most probably be...  
cost reduction (small set-up cost, small maintenance cost, ...)

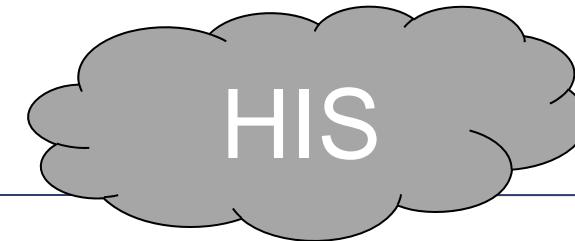
Type of data that is extremely private would only embrace private cloud solutions

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The virtual HIS or the HIS in the cloud – EHR part

What is the best option for a hospital EPR? Does anyone know?  
Is it really ‘small and cheap’ versus ‘large and expensive’?

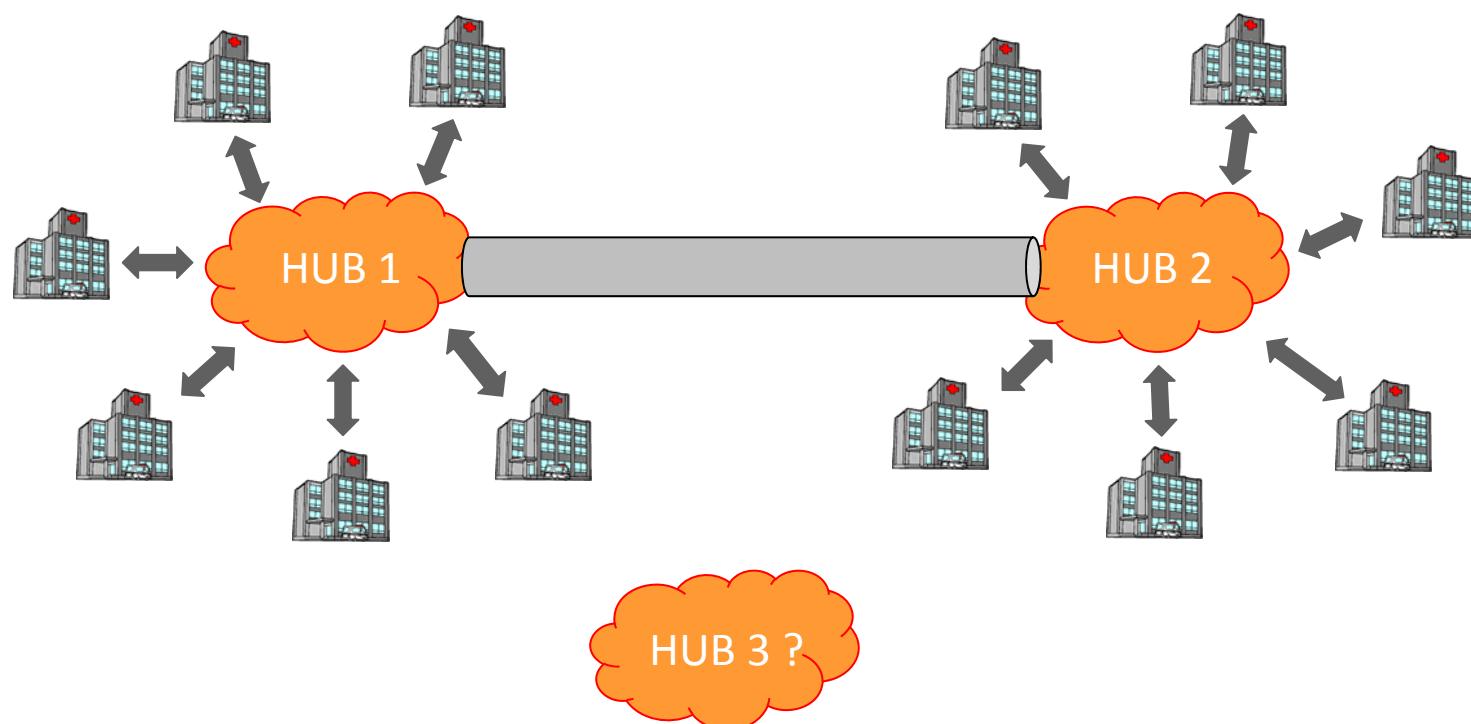
**SIEMENS**cegeka  
polymedis  
member of the xperthis group**AGFA**alert<sup>®</sup>nexuzCSCINFOHOS  
SERVICESdocbyte  
Value your contentCernerEpicchipSoftMcKESSON  
Empowering HealthcareCare 4 Health  
we care about your patientsiMDsoft<sup>®</sup>

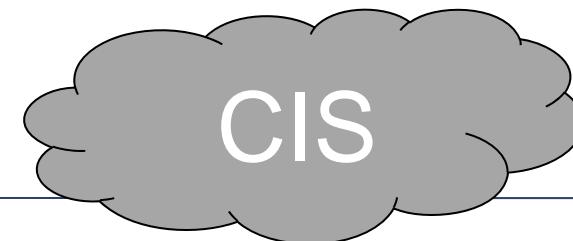


## The virtual HIS or the HIS in the cloud – EHR part

Cooperation is the key, taking into account local criteria and the large CIS picture

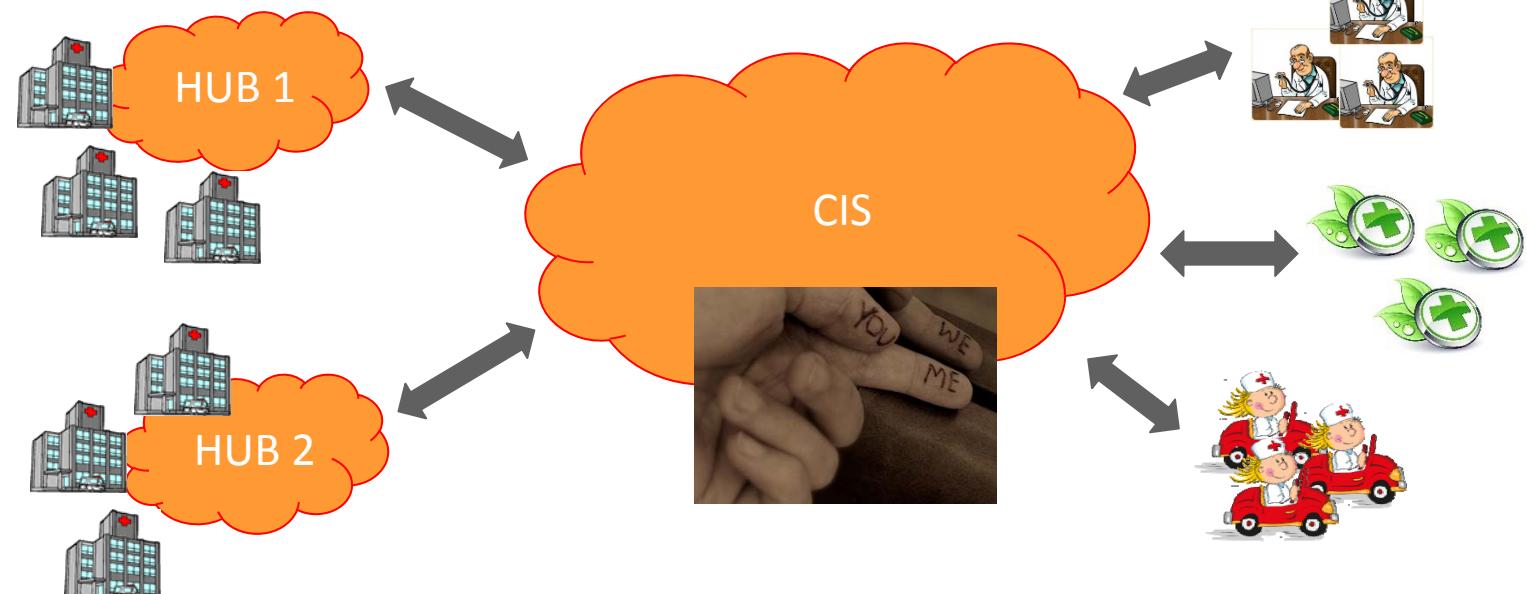
V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L



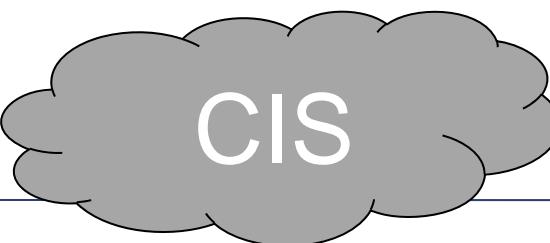


## The virtual CIS or the CIS in the cloud

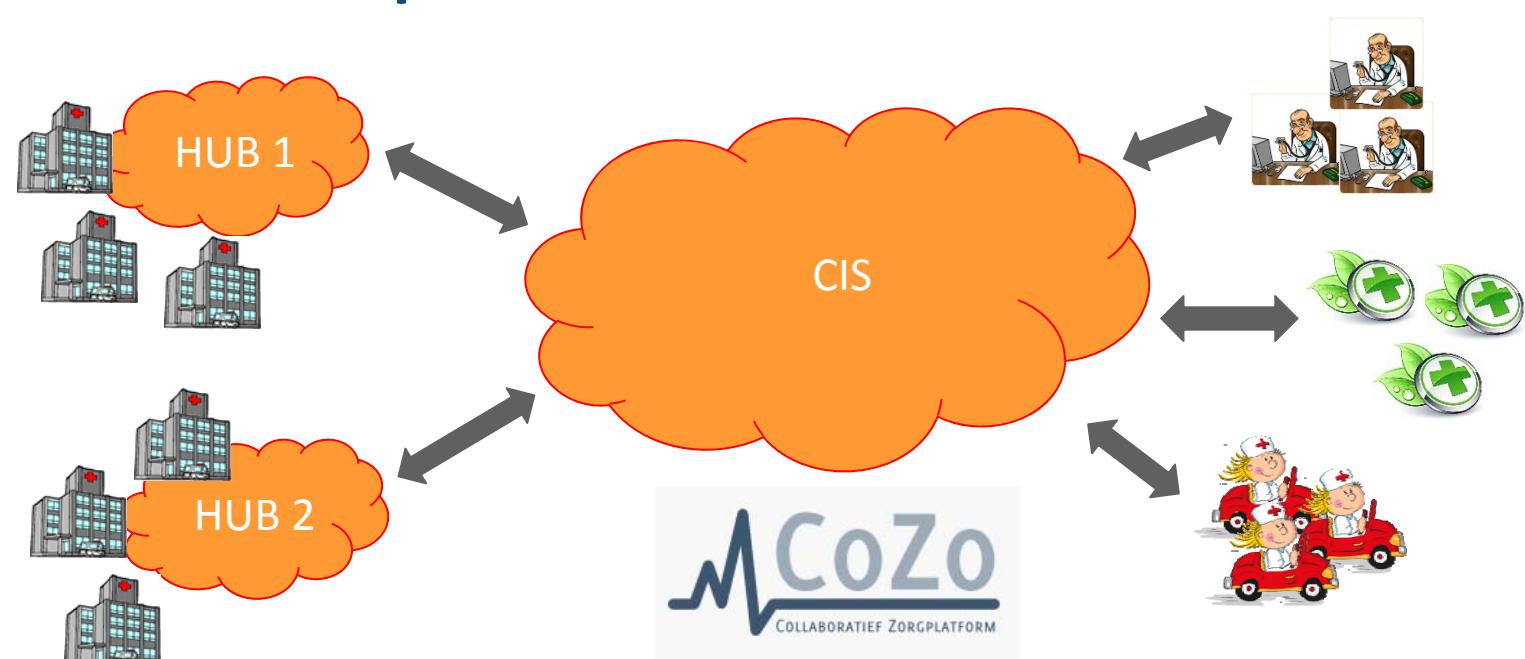
V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L



The CIS of the future should be a virtual network, connecting all care givers, care actors and care consumers (You! Me! We!) together



## CoZo: first steps towards the CIS of the future

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

CoZo Vlaanderen is a **virtual** network for care information exchange serving 37 hospitals and more than 1.500 GPs. Each month, more than 80.000 contacts are registered on the platform.

## The Care Information System of the future



Virtual  
multidimensional  
personalised  
participatory  
secure  
available  
supporting quality of care

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L



V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The multi-dimensional HIS

Multi-dimensionality and –disciplinarity of the HIS

**MIS****EHR**

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The multi-dimensional CIS: possible approaches

The discussion between



&



doesn't have a single truth, but should have a complementarity, or



instead of



V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The multi-dimensional CIS: possible approaches



instead of



can only be achieved by



standardization

Privacy

## Shared Patient record in practice: Netherlands

**vk.nl**de site van **deVolkskrant**

### Eerste Kamer wil uitstel invoering landelijk EPD

Van onze verslaggever – 07/07/10, 00:00

### EPD wisselt al informatie van 8,5 miljoen mensen uit

GIJS HERDERSCHEÈ – 23/03/11, 00:00

Opt Out  
Costly  
No ther. relation check  
No exclusions

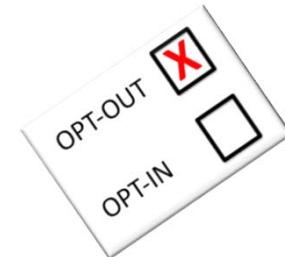
### Elektronisch Patiëntendossier gaat definitief niet door

Gijs Herderscheè – 08/11/11, 14:41

### Landelijk elektronisch patiëntendossier blijft toch 'persoonlijk gezondheidsdossier'

Smaller, Opt-IN

## Shared Patient record in practice: NHS



### The Telegraph

NHS patients to see medical records online

Patients will be able to view their medical records online, email their GP and compare doctors across Britain under plans for an “information revolution” in the NHS.

### The Telegraph

Patients' medical records go online with consent

Patients' confidential medical records will go online on a controversial NHS database without their knowledge, experts have warned.

### The Telegraph

Controversial medical records database suspended

A controversial scheme to upload confidential medical records to a national database has been suspended following public outcry.

### The Telegraph

NHS patients 'will be able to view medical records online'

Patients will be able to view their medical records online, under proposals backed by the Government.

feb 2010

apr 2010

Dec 2011  
(est: 2014)<sub>17</sub>

Oct 2013: NHS pulls the plug on its £11bn IT system (*The Independant*)

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

# The multi-dimensional CIS in Belgium

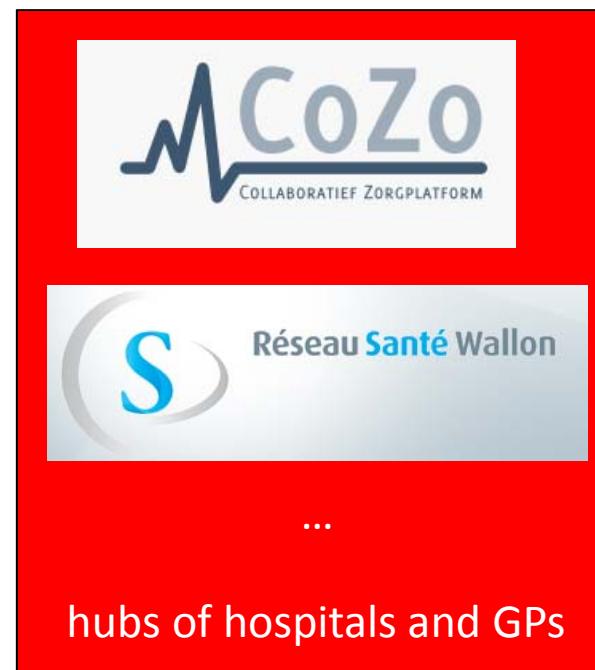
What it is today...



V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

# The multi-dimensional CIS in Belgium

What it could become tomorrow...



## CoZo: a multi-dimensional open network



## CoZo: a multi-dimensional open network



The screenshot shows the CoZo patient portal interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: Home, Mijn Patiënten, Mijn Praktijk, Mijn CoZo, Beheer, and Help. On the right side of the header, there are icons for Dhr DEV UZG and UZ Gent.

The main content area has a title "Mijn Patiënten" followed by a dropdown arrow pointing to "An".

**Patiënt details:**

- Nummer: [REDACTED] 159 96
- Geboren op: 11/05/19 [REDACTED] (jaar)
- Kleine [REDACTED] 69 [REDACTED] broek
- toegang tot: 22/10/2014 (nog 213 dagen)
- gedeeld: ja
- GMD-arts: ja

Buttons at the bottom of this section: Delen, GMD-arts, Beëindigen.

**Gekend in:**

- AZ Jan Palfijn
- AZ Maria-Middelares
- AZ Sint Lucas Gent
- Centra GGZ art. 107
- HH Roeselare-Menen
- sumehr
- UZ Gent
- ZNA
- Zorgsaam

**Red text note:** Patiënte xxx An xxx is gekend in meerdere ziekenhuizen, zelfs over de landsgrenzen heen (Zorgsaam), bij een centrum voor GGZ en er zijn ook resultaten van huisartsen gedeeld (sumehr).

**Bottom navigation icons:**

- Resultaten (ECG icon)
- Contacten (Clipboard icon)
- Patiënttoegang resultaten (Clipboard with lock icon)
- Sumehr documenten (ECG icon)
- GGZ107 documenten (Head profile icon)
- Dossierlogging (Eye icon)

## The Care Information System of the future

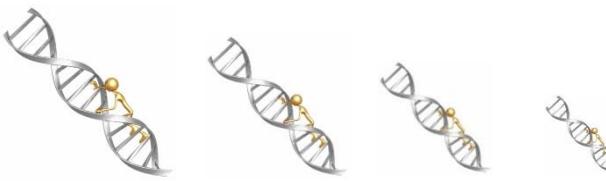


supporting quality of care

**V**irtual  
**M**ultidimensional  
**P**ersonalised  
**P**articipatory  
**S**ecure  
**A**vailable

**V**  
**I**  
**R**  
**T**  
**U**  
**A**  
**L**





## The personalised CIS

The care of the future will be highly **personalised**



**Personalisation** is all about ‘person-based **knowledge**’

**Knowledge** is extracted from **data**

Hurray! We have lots of **data**,  
not to say huge data and it is still growing!



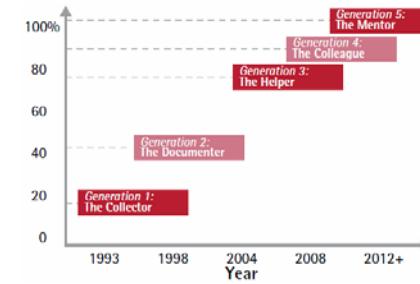
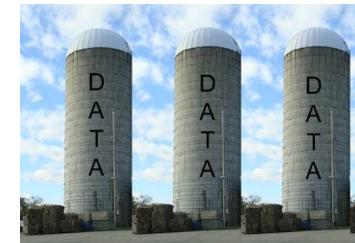
**But where to start to get knowledge out of it?**



## The personalised CIS

A few suggested starting points...

- Turning silo's of non-integrated data into connected 'care warehouses'
- Integrate into open networks/platforms
- Going for real EHR-mentorship



## The Care Information System of the future



multidimensional  
personalised  
participatory  
secure  
available  
supporting quality of care

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The participatory CIS



Clear trend towards people taking more control of their own health: participation is no longer an option, it is a fact!

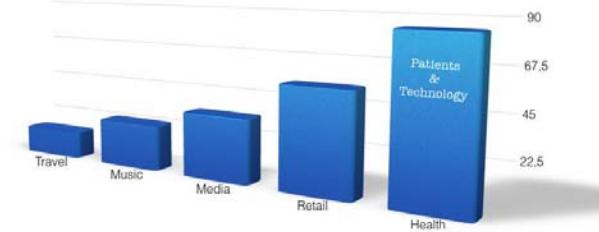


- 4,3 mio members
- > 41% of primary care contacts



Radboud umc

### 5th democratization



**Lucien Engelen** influencer  
Director Radboud REshape Center at Radboud University Medical Center

**Dr. Apple & Dr. Google Will See You Now**

## The participatory CIS



But...



'my' data

delicate balance

psychiatric evaluation  
social situation  
suspected abuse?  
shield certain results?

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The participatory CIS

Helping patients to easy accessible health care by building patient-friendly portals for online appointments, live chats, ...

+ Reduction in number of physician visits

+ Reduction in number of no-shows

Nieuwe verwijzing  
Ureologie > Vragenformulier

Terug naar overzicht

Beantwoord de onderstaande vragen

Welke afspraak wenst u?

- Een afspraak op de algemene polikliniek
- Een geprivatiseerde consultatie bij een staffel
- Een afspraak op de prostaatkliniek
- Een afspraak op de continentekliniek
- Een afspraak op de enuresispol voor kinderen

Bij welk staffel wenst de patiënt een afspraak?

- Prof. Dr. Hoebeke P.
- Prof. Dr. Eversent K.
- Prof. Dr. Verbaeys A.
- Prof. Dr. Oosterlinck W.
- Dr. Groen L.-A.
- Dr. Lummen N.
- Dr. Van Laecke E.

Resultaat

Dit afspraak is een geprivatiseerde afspraak. Hiervoor zal een supplement worden aangerekend

- Ga verder
- Bewaar de verwijzing en vervolledig later

Is de patiënt een kind of een volwassene?

- Kind (-16 jr)
- Volwassene

Resultaat / Voorstel

Verwijzing voor PUROL - Cons. Prof. Hoebeke Kind  
PUROL - Cons. Prof. Hoebeke Kind

Ga terug  Ga verder

## The participatory CIS

Also a good way of controlling the cost and keeping patients out of the hospital: home monitoring



-  Improvement of care experience
-  Improvement of health of population while reducing care cost per capita

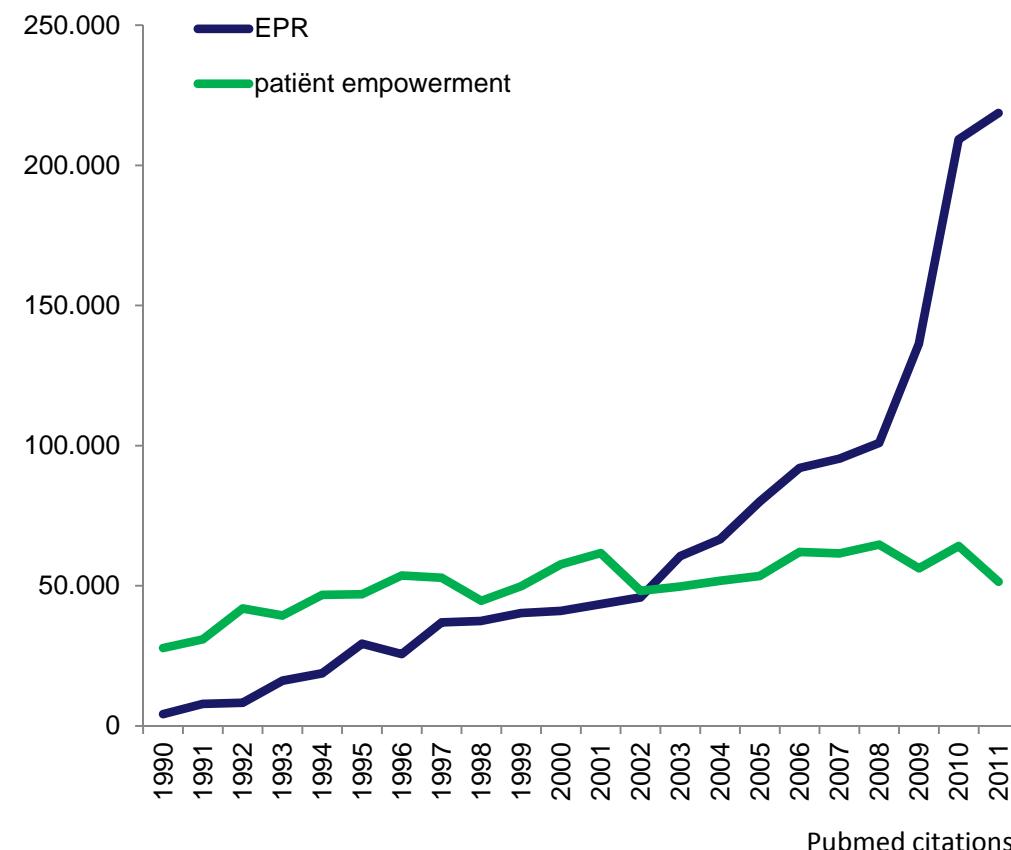
## The participatory CIS

Last but not least: participation is key for prevention and  
*Prevention is so much better than healing because it saves the  
labour of being sick. (Thomas Adams, 17th century)*



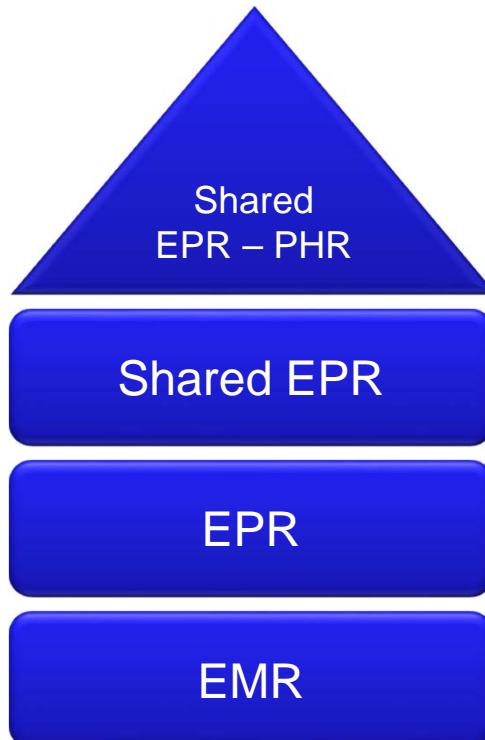
V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The participatory CIS



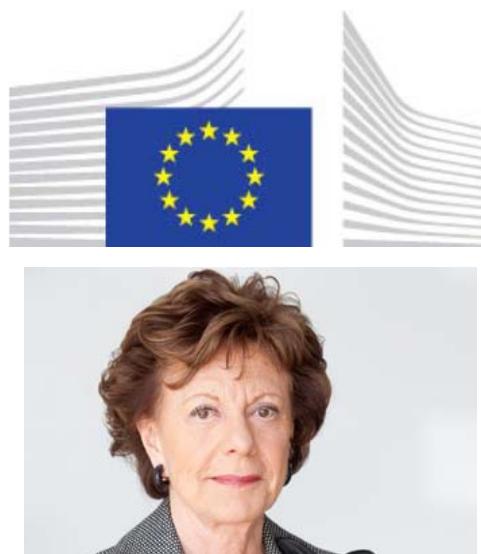
V  
I  
R  
**T**  
U  
A  
L

## Patient empowerment: finally accessible?



## The participatory CIS

Although everyone agrees, reality of sharing is still poor...



Neelie Kroes (maart 2014):

*“Only 9 % of the hospitals in Europe gives patients online access to their own medical file!  
This is unacceptable.”*

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## Patient empowerment in CoZo: 'Mijn CoZo'

The screenshot shows the 'Mijn CoZo' dashboard. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'CoZo' logo, 'Home', 'Mijn CoZo' (highlighted in blue), and 'Help'. Below the navigation is a user profile icon and a sign-out link.

**CoZo patiënt gegevens:** Shows a placeholder ID (0000000000), a birth date of 11/05/1975 (38 jaar), and an address in Stabroek, 2940. It also displays the GMD-arts (GP) and the last update date (10/11/2013 14:11:05). A 'Aanpassen' (Edit) button is present.

**Informed consent:** A section asking if results can be requested on the platform. It shows a green checkmark indicating 'Informed consent is geregistreerd' (Informed consent is registered). A link to more information is provided: <http://www.cozo.be/files/verwijsregister-ehealth-cozo---flyer-v1-7>. Buttons for 'Intrekken' (Withdraw) and 'Aanpassen' (Edit) are available.

**Ziekenhuizen:** A list of hospitals the patient is registered with on the CoZo platform. The list includes AZ Jan Palfijn, AZ Maria-Middelares, AZ Sint Lucas Gent, HH Roeselare-Menen, UZ Gent, ZNA, and Zorgsaam.

**Therapeutische relaties:** A table showing therapeutic relationships with healthcare providers. The table has columns for 'arts' (doctor) and 'tot' (until). The data is as follows:

arts	tot
[REDACTED]	22/04/2014
[REDACTED]	09/04/2014
[REDACTED]	09/04/2014
[REDACTED]	22/10/2014
[REDACTED]	09/05/2014

Below the table are three icons: a blue stethoscope labeled 'Therapeutische relaties', a green eye labeled 'Dossierlogging', and a blue clipboard with a heart rate graph labeled 'Resultaten'.

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## Patient empowerment in CoZo: Mijn CoZo

The screenshot shows a web-based application interface for 'Mijn CoZo'. At the top, there's a blue header bar with the 'CoZo' logo, a user icon, and navigation links for 'Home', 'Mijn CoZo', and 'Help'. Below the header, the page title is 'Mijn CoZo > Therapeutische relaties'. The main content area is a table titled 'Therapeutische relaties' (Therapeutic relationships). The table has columns for 'status' (status), 'arts' (doctor), 'gedeeld' (shared), 'tot' (until), and actions. The 'status' column contains icons: green checkmark, red X, or both. The 'arts' column contains blacked-out names. The 'gedeeld' column shows dates like 22/04/2014 and 02/09/2013. The 'tot' column shows dates like 09/04/2014 and 09/03/2014. Action buttons include 'Beëindigen' (End) and 'Activeren' (Activate). At the bottom of the table, there are navigation arrows, a page size selector ('Pagina grootte: 10'), and a message 'Pagina 1 van 2, items 1 tot 10 van 11.'. A 'Nieuw' (New) button is located at the bottom right.

status	arts	gedeeld	tot	
✓	[REDACTED]		22/04/2014	<a href="#">Beëindigen</a>
✗	[REDACTED]		02/09/2013	<a href="#">Activeren</a>
✓	[REDACTED]		09/04/2014	<a href="#">Beëindigen</a>
✗	[REDACTED]		09/03/2014	<a href="#">Activeren</a>
✓	[REDACTED]		09/04/2014	<a href="#">Beëindigen</a>
✗	[REDACTED]		12/08/2012	<a href="#">Activeren</a>
✗	[REDACTED]		18/12/2013	<a href="#">Activeren</a>
✗	[REDACTED]		18/03/2014	<a href="#">Activeren</a>
✓	[REDACTED]		22/10/2014	<a href="#">Beëindigen</a>
✓	[REDACTED]		09/05/2014	<a href="#">Beëindigen</a>

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## Patient empowerment in CoZo: Mijn CoZo

The screenshot shows the 'Mijn CoZo' interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Home', 'Mijn CoZo', and 'Help'. On the right side of the header, there is a user profile icon and a red square button with a white circle. Below the header, the page title 'Mijn CoZo > Resultaten' is displayed. The main content area is divided into sections: 'Instellingen' (Institutions), 'Filter' (Filter), and 'Resultaten' (Results).  
**Instellingen:** A list of checked institutions: AZ Jan Palfijn, AZ Maria-Middelares, AZ Sint Lucas Gent, Centra GGZ art. 107 (with a count of 1), HH Roeselare-Menen, sumehr (with a count of 2), UZ Gent (with a count of 1), ZNA, and Zorgsaam.  
**Filter:** Filter options for 'periode' (period) and 'dienst' (service), each with dropdown menus set to '-- alle --'. Filter options for 'instelling' (institution) and 'doc. type' (document type), also with dropdown menus set to '-- alle --'.  
**Resultaten:** A table titled 'Resultaten' showing a list of documents. The table has columns: 'tijdstip' (date), 'omschrijving' (description), 'doc. type' (document type), 'arts' (doctor), 'dienst' (service), and 'instelling' (institution). The data is as follows:

tijdstip	omschrijving	doc. type	arts	dienst	instelling
16/09/2013	Document	Sumehr		SUMEHR	sumehr
13/09/2013	crisiskaart	Psychiatrie		GGZ107	Centra GGZ art. 107
31/05/2013	Document	Sumehr		SUMEHR	sumehr
30/01/2007	Labo	Labo	De Paepe	LABO	UZ Gent

At the bottom of the results table, there are navigation icons for previous, next, and first/last pages, and a dropdown menu for 'Pagina grootte' (Page size) set to 10. To the right of the table, a message states 'Pagina 1 van 1, items 1 tot 4 van 4.'

## The Care Information System of the future



supporting quality of care

**V**irtual  
**I**-dimensional  
**R**sonalised  
**T**icipatory  
**U**re  
**A**vailable



V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The secure CIS

- Compiled medical data is very attractive...  
insurance companies  
pharmaceutical industry  
employer related (sickness)  
....
- Data safety concerns (outside hacking)



## The Care Information System of the future



supporting quality of care

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

virtual

multidimensional

personalised

participatory

secure

available



**99.999 %**

99.99 %

99 %

99.9 %

99.9999 %

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The available and performing CIS

The more simultaneous users, the more the availability and the performance of the systems gets challenged



V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L

## The accessible CIS

Availability is more than about the 'always on'-philosophy

It is also about being available on any platform



## The Care Information System of the future



multidimensional  
personalised  
participatory  
secure  
available  
**supporting quality of care**

V  
I  
R  
T  
U  
A  
L



## The quality CIS: data quality = care quality = life quality



- ⇒ longitudinal health record in a mobile world
- ⇒ increased complexity, treatment options and regulations
- ⇒ increasing number of participating health actors
- ⇒ transmural care, data sharing, cooperation
- ⇒ prevention and home monitoring
- ⇒ cost reduction (if implemented right)
- ⇒ ....

## The Care Information System of the future is



supporting quality of care

V irtual

mult I -dimensional

per R sonalised

par T icipatory

sec U re

A vailable

L ity of care

## First steps to get there...



## Next steps to get there ?





**Thank you for your attention!**